

Appendix 3. Midpoint-rooted Neighbor-Joining tree of the AFLP data (182 markers) of 192 *Viola* individuals using Nei and Li distances. The numbers above branches indicate bootstrap support (BS) above 50 %. Branches supported by moderate to high BS are indicated by thick lines. The accession labels include the following taxon abbreviations (ADR, *V. suavis* subsp. *adriatica*; AUS, *V. suavis* subsp. *austrordalmatica*; CAT, *V. suavis* ‘Spain’, white-flowered morphotype; PYR, *V. pyrenaica*; SPA, *V. suavis* ‘Spain’, blue-flowered morphotype; SUB, *V. suavis* subsp. *suavis*, blue-flowered morphotype; SUW, *V. suavis* subsp. *suavis*, white-flowered morphotype; and TRI, *V. suavis* ‘Trieste’, population number, and individual letter (see Supplementary data 1 for details). The position of the island population from NW Croatia is indicated.

